**Supplementary Table 5. The country lists of DR-MOO in 2022**

**Underdeveloped:** Merged from ***Front 6*** (Afghanistan, Comoros, Congo DRC, Guinea, Liberia, Madagascar, Niger, Sierra Leone, Uganda, Yemen), ***Front 7*** (Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Somalia), and ***Front 8*** (Ethiopia)

**Developing:** Merged from ***Front 4*** (Cambodia, Djibouti, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Guatemala, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Laos, Lesotho, Malawi, Moldova, Mozambique, Palestinian Territory, Rwanda, Syria, Tajikistan, Timor-Leste, Vanuatu), and ***Front 5*** (Angola, Benin, Cameroon, Eritrea, Gambia, Ghana, Kenya, Mauritania, Myanmar, Nepal, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Senegal, Solomon Islands, South Sudan, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo)

**Emerging Economies** (Front 3): Bangladesh, Belarus, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bulgaria, Cuba, Eswatini, Georgia, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Kiribati, Latvia, Micronesia, Morocco, Nicaragua, Peru, Philippines, Romania, Sao Tome and Principe, Serbia, Thailand, Turkmenistan

**Mixed Developed and Emerging** (Front 2): Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Belize, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Chile, China, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Estonia, Finland, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Lithuania, Mexico, Mongolia, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Oman, Paraguay, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Suriname, Sweden, Switzerland, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkiye, Ukraine, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Venezuela, Vietnam, Zambia, Zimbabwe]

**Developed** (Front 1): Albania, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Azores, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Belgium, Botswana, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Cabo Verde, Canada, Canarias, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Fiji, France, Gabon, Germany, Greece, Grenada, Guyana, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Kuwait, Libya, Luxembourg, Madeira, Malaysia, Mauritius, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Panama, Portugal, Qatar, Russian Federation, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States